## CoCo 2018 Participant: ConCon 1.5\*

Thomas Sternagel<sup>1</sup>, Christian Sternagel<sup>2</sup>, and Aart Middeldorp<sup>2</sup>

 $^{\rm 1}\,$  DVT Innsbruck, Austria  $^{\rm 2}\,$  Department of Computer Science, University of Innsbruck, Austria

ConCon is a fully automatic confluence checker for *oriented* first-order conditional term rewrite systems (CTRSs). It is written in Scala and available under the LGPL license at

http://cl-informatik.uibk.ac.at/software/concon

For some of its methods ConCon issues calls to the external unconditional confluence and termination checkers CSI and  $T_TT_2$  as well as the theorem prover Waldmeister. ConCon first tries to simplify rules and remove infeasible rules from the input system, then it employs the following three confluence criteria:

- (A) a quasi-decreasing strongly deterministic 3-CTRS is confluent if all its critical pairs are joinable [1],
- (B) an almost orthogonal extended properly oriented right-stable 3-CTRS is confluent [5],
- (C) a deterministic 3-CTRS is confluent if its unraveling is left-linear and confluent [6].

In parallel ConCon also tries to show non-confluence using conditional narrowing (and some other heuristics). To make criteria (A) and (B) more useful, ConCon uses a variety of methods to check for infeasibility of conditional critical pairs, ranging from a simple technique based on unification, via symbol transition graph analysis, reachability problem decomposition, the exploitation of certain equalities in the conditions, and tree automata completion to equational reasoning. ConCon can generate certifiable output [3,4] for most of the implemented methods. A much more extensive description of ConCon can be found in the recent PhD thesis of the first author [2]. ConCon participates in the categories CTRS and CPF-CTRS at CoCo 2018.

## References

- J. Avenhaus and C. Loría-Sáenz. On Conditional Rewrite Systems with Extra Variables and Deterministic Logic Programs. In *Proc. 5th LPAR*, volume 822 of *LNAI*, pages 215–229, 1994. doi:10.1007/3-540-58216-9\_40.
- [2] T. Sternagel. Reliable Confluence Analysis of Conditional Term Rewrite Systems. PhD thesis, University of Innsbruck, 2017.
- [3] C. Sternagel and T. Sternagel. Certifying Confluence of Almost Orthogonal CTRSs via Exact Tree Automata Completion. In *Proc. 1st FSCD*, volume 52 of *LIPIcs*, pages 29:1–29:16, 2016. doi: 10.4230/LIPIcs.FSCD.2016.29.
- [4] C. Sternagel and T. Sternagel. Certifying Confluence of Quasi-Decreasing Strongly Deterministic Conditional Term Rewrite Systems. In Proc. 26th CADE, volume 10395 of LNCS, pages 413–431, 2017. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-63046-5\_26.
- [5] T. Suzuki, A. Middeldorp, and T. Ida. Level-Confluence of Conditional Rewrite Systems with Extra Variables in Right-hand Sides. In *Proc. 6th RTA*, volume 914 of *LNCS*, pages 179–193, 1995. doi:10.1007/3-540-59200-8\_56.
- [6] R. Thiemann and S. Winkler. Formalizing Soundness and Completeness of Unravelings. In Proc. 10th FroCoS, volume 9322 of LNCS, pages 239–255, 2015. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-24246-0\_15.

<sup>\*</sup>Supported by FWF (Austrian Science Fund) project P27502.