

# CoCo 2016 Participant: ConCon\*

Thomas Sternagel and Aart Middeldorp

Institute of Computer Science, University of Innsbruck, Austria  
{thomas.sternagel, aart.middeldorp}@uibk.ac.at

ConCon is a fully automatic confluence checker for *oriented* first-order conditional term rewrite systems (CTRSs). The tool implements three known confluence criteria:

- (A) A quasi-decreasing strongly irreducible deterministic 3-CTRS  $\mathcal{R}$  is confluent if and only if all critical pairs are joinable [1].
- (B) Almost orthogonal extended properly oriented right-stable 3-CTRSs are confluent [6].
- (C) A weakly left-linear deterministic CTRS  $\mathcal{R}$  is confluent if  $\mathbb{U}(\mathcal{R})$  is confluent [2].

We refer to [4] for a more detailed description of the above results. ConCon is written in Scala 2.11 and available under the LGPL license. It can be downloaded from:

<http://cl-informatik.uibk.ac.at/software/concon/>

A web interface can also be found there. For some of the methods ConCon issues calls to the external unconditional confluence and termination checkers CSI and  $\mathbb{T}\mathbb{T}_2$  as well as the theorem prover Waldmeister.

To make criteria (A) and (B) more useful, we implemented a variety of methods to check for infeasibility of conditional critical pairs, ranging from a simple technique based on the `tcap` function, via tree automata completion, to equational reasoning. These are described in [5]. ConCon can generate certifiable output for method (C),<sup>1</sup> which is made possible due the formalization efforts described in [7] as well as certifiable output for method (B) along with most of the infeasibility methods due to the formalization described in [3]. We are currently working on certifiable output for method (A).

## References

- [1] J. Avenhaus and C. Loría-Sáenz. On Conditional Rewrite Systems with Extra Variables and Deterministic Logic Programs. In *Proc. 5th LPAR*, volume 822 of *LNAI*, pages 215–229, 1994.
- [2] K. Gmeiner, N. Nishida, and B. Gramlich. Proving Confluence of Conditional Term Rewriting Systems via Unravelings. In *Proc. 2nd IWC*, pages 35–39, 2013.
- [3] C. Sternagel and T. Sternagel. Certifying Confluence of Almost Orthogonal CTRSs via Exact Tree Automata Completion. In *Proc. 1st FSCD*, volume 52 of *LIPICs*, pages 29:1–29:16, 2016.
- [4] T. Sternagel and A. Middeldorp. Conditional Confluence (System Description). In *Proc. Joint 25th RTA and 12th TLCA*, volume 8560 of *LNCS*, pages 456–465, 2014.
- [5] T. Sternagel and A. Middeldorp. Infeasible Conditional Critical Pairs. In *Proc. 4th IWC*, pages 13–17, 2015.
- [6] T. Suzuki, A. Middeldorp, and T. Ida. Level-Confluence of Conditional Rewrite Systems with Extra Variables in Right-hand Sides. In *Proc. 6th RTA*, volume 914 of *LNCS*, pages 179–193, 1995.
- [7] R. Thiemann and S. Winkler. Formalizing soundness and completeness of unravelings. In *Proc. 10th ProCoS*, LNAI, 2015. To appear.

---

\*Supported by FWF (Austrian Science Fund) project P27502.

<sup>1</sup>We are grateful to Sarah Winkler for this extension.